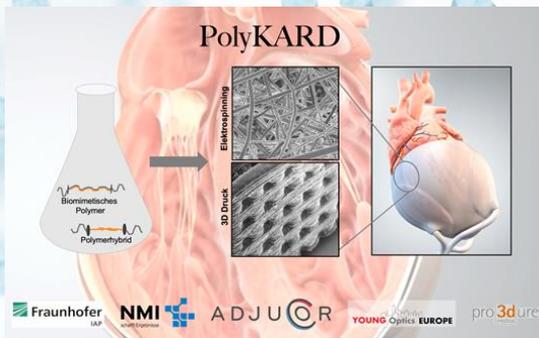


FACTSHEET

# The Research Consortium PolyKARD

Synthesis of a Biomimetic Pericardial Polymer for Cardiac Applications

## Project Details



**Figure:** Representation of an artificial pericardium for the cardiac support system. (Source: AdjuCor GmbH)

### Project Focus

Heart, polymers, electrospinning, biocompatibility, GMP

### Coordination

Prof. Dr. Stephen Wildhirt,  
AdjuCor GmbH

### Project Duration

01.03.2019 - 28.02.2022

## Project Description

The heart sac, also called the pericardium, surrounds the heart and is made of an elastic yet mechanically extremely stable material. Due to its unique properties, endogenous or **prepared pericardium of animal origin** has long served as a reinforcing and sealing material in heart surgery. In long-term use, **calcification and hardening of the material** can be observed. This explains, for example, the **limited durability** of biological heart valve prostheses.

The aim of this project is to research a material (more precisely: polymer) that is able **to mimic** the demanding mechanical properties of the **natural pericardium as closely as possible**, is equally biocompatible and has **unlimited biostability** in long-term application.

To achieve this, two different polymer approaches and two different manufacturing processes are being investigated. In all cases, **GMP-compliant** manufacturability is ensured at an early stage. A first preclinical application of these new materials planned in this project will be the **surface of an extravascular** (i.e. no intervention in the blood vessel system is necessary) **cardiac support system**. The novel **hybrid pericardial materials** to be researched in this project could also be used in many other medical areas, for example in the construction of heart valves, blood vessel prostheses or as a replacement for meninges in neurosurgery.

## Partners of the Research Consortium and Project Tasks

### **AdjuCor GmbH (FKZ: 13XP5087A)**

Construction of heart support system, preclinical tests.

### **Pro3dure (FKZ: 13XP5087B)**

Polymer resin synthesis and GMP compliant upscaling.

### **Young Optics Europe (FKZ: 13XP5087C)**

3D printing system for biocompatible materials.

### **Naturwissenschaftliches und Medizinisches Institut (FKZ: 13XP5087D)**

Electrospinning of carrier substrates and polymer characterization.

### **Fraunhofer IAP (FKZ: 13XP5087E)**

Research into a biomimetic or hybrid polymer material.

